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Ohio Company Compliance Renewal and Maintenance Guidelines

After successfully registered in Ohio, the Corporation or LLC are required to operate in compliance with the General Corporation Law/Limited Liability Company Act of the State of Ohio. This guideline note intends to provide a summary of those on-going compliance requirements for the interest of our clients.

The first section of the guideline note briefs the information about Ohio annual renewal requirements, including registered office and registered agent and business license renewal.

The second section describes income tax filing services, including federal income tax filing and Ohio Commercial Activity Tax Filing.

The third section describes the Ohio State sales tax filing requirements and tax rate.

The fourth section describes federal and state payroll tax filing and foreign person's U.S. source income subject to withholding tax filing requirements. All U.S. companies are required to file tax returns on time to comply with tax laws.

The fifth section states the foreign banks and financial accounts reporting. If you have foreign financial accounts, you are required to report accounts to IRS on time.

The sixth section describes financial reporting, including bookkeeping service and the audit service of annual financial report.

The last section summarizes our compliance and maintenance services and costs to maintain a Ohio company in good standing. The fees listed are based on estimation and for reference purpose only. The final service fee may be different according to actual circumstances.

This guideline is not meant to cover all the compliance requirements imposed on a company by the Ohio and U.S. laws. If any issue of interest is not covered in this guideline, you are welcome to contact and consult our professional accountants.

1. Annual Renewal Requirements

(1) Registered Office and Registered Agent

Ohio law requires that every business entity must have and maintain a Registered Agent in the State of Ohio who may be either an individual resident or business entity that is authorized to do business in the State of Ohio. The registered agent must have a physical street address in Ohio. Kaizen provides professional service to help you maintain and renew the registered agent annually.

(2) Business License/Permit Renewal

In the situation where a Ohio registered company holds a business licence or permit issued by the Federal or State Government because it engages in one or more regulated business, in general, such a licence or permit must be renewed each year.

2. Tax Relevant Services

(1) Federal Income Tax Return

According to Internal Revenue Service (IRS), all business entities must file an income tax return on or before the following April 15th (Corporation) or March 15th (LLC) of the tax year, or Oct 15th (Corporation) or Sep 15th (LLC) with extension. However, the business entity must pay the tax due in full no later than the original due date for filing its tax return (not including extensions). Interest and penalty will be charged on taxes paid late even if an extension of time to file is granted.

Note: LLC should file federal income tax return each year without paying any income tax based on pass-through principle. LLC can also choose to file as a Corporation, which should file and pay federal income tax each year.

(2) Ohio State Income Tax

Ohio does not impose income taxes on business entities.

(3) Ohio Commercial Activity Tax Filing

Ohio has a Commercial Activity Tax that applies to business entities doing businesses at Ohio State. The tax will be applied if gross receipt is over USD 150,000, and the due date is May 10 at each year for annually filers. The company must register with the Ohio Department of Taxation (DOT) if required to pay CAT. Once registered, the company will receive the tax number and filing frequency (quarterly or annually).

The CAT rate is 0.26%, but the first \$1 million in taxable gross receipts are excluded from the calculation of a taxpayer's CAT liability with respect to the 0.26% rate component. The first \$1 million in taxable gross receipts are taxed at \$150 which is annual minimum tax (AMT). The AMT is charged at a tiered structure, and taxpayers will pay an amount that corresponds with their overall commercial activity. Please refer to the chart below.

Taxable Gross Receipts	Annual Minimum Tax	CAT
\$1 Million or less	\$150	No Additional Tax
More than \$1 Million but less than or equal to \$2 Million	\$800	0.26% x (Taxable Gross Receipts - \$1 Million)
More than \$2 Million but less than or equal to \$4 Million	\$2,100	0.26% x (Taxable Gross Receipts - \$1 Million)
More than \$4 Million	\$2,600	0.26% x (Taxable Gross Receipts - \$1 Million)

3. Sales or Use Tax

If the entity located in Ohio and engage in sale of tangible personal property or other taxable services, you must register with the Ohio Department of Taxation and pay the state's sales tax. The use tax generally applies to the storage, use, or other consumption in Ohio of goods purchased from retailers in transactions not subject to the sales tax. Use tax may also apply to purchases shipped to Ohio consumer from another state, including purchases made by mail order, telephone, or Internet.

The state general sales tax rate of Ohio is 5.75%. The sales and use tax rate in Ohio consist of the state tax rate, the local tax rate, and any district tax rate that may be in effect.

4. Payroll Tax Filing

(1) Federal Payroll Taxes

If the business entities have employees and pay wages in U.S., they must report income and payroll taxes withheld from their employees to Internal Revenue Service (IRS) periodically and deposit these taxes in full to an authorized bank or financial institution pursuant to Federal Tax Deposit Requirements. The business entities are also responsible for filing and paying Social and Medicare Taxes (employer share amount) and Federal Unemployment Taxes.

The deposit schedule for the payroll taxes depend upon the amount of the business entity's payroll tax liability. Employers may be subject to criminal and civil sanctions for wilfully failing to pay employment taxes.

(2) State Payroll Taxes

If the entities have employees and pays wages in Ohio, they must register as employer with Ohio Department of Taxation. Employers in Ohio are required to withhold the payroll tax from the employees' wages or from other payments and remit the tax electronically to the State periodically. And employers must contribute to Unemployment Insurance Tax (UI).

(3) Foreign Person's U.S. Source Income

According to Internal Revenue Code, the payments that certain foreign persons received from U.S. sources, are subject to tax withholding. And withholding agent or payer must report the amount withheld to IRS, if any. The sources include dividends, interest, rents, annuities, etc. Kaizen can help you prepare Form 1042, 1042-S, W-8BEN or other forms required by government agencies.

- (a) If foreign persons received U.S source income, they are required to submit Form W-8BEN to the withholding agent or payer for tax withholding purpose.
- (b) Form 1042 is used to report the tax withheld on U.S. source income of foreign persons.
- (c) Form 1042-S is the statement of U.S. source income and amount withheld of foreign persons.

5. Foreign Banks and Financial Accounts Reporting

If your Ohio company owns, or has any interest in, any foreign financial accounts, Foreign financial accounts include, but are not limited to; checking, savings, securities, brokerage, deposit, or any other account held with a financial institution. Foreign financial accounts also include annuities with a cash out value, mutual funds, or whole-life insurance policies.

You must assess the balances each year to determine if your Ohio company is required to file an FBAR form (FinCEN Form 114) or FATCA Form 8938.

(1) FBAR Form

The FBAR form is required to be filed each year if the total balance of foreign financial accounts owned by your Ohio company exceeds USD10,000 during the year. The Foreign Bank Account Report (FBAR, FinCEN Form 114) will need to be filed with the Department of Treasury on or before 15 April following the calendar year you are reporting.

Anyone who are obligated to file the report but failed to do so may be subject to a fine of USD10,000 per violation. If it is determined that you purposely avoided filing, the fine can be USD100,000 or 50% of the balance of the account at the time of the violation, whichever is greater.

(2) FATCA Form 8938

The FATCA Form 8938 is required to be filed each year if the total value of foreign financial assets owned by your Ohio company exceeds USD50,000 during the tax year. It will need to be attached to your annual return and due on the date of that return, including any applicable extensions.

Anyone who are obligated to file the form but failed to do so may be subject to a fine of USD10,000 per violation and an additional \$10,000 for each 30 days of non-filing after IRS notice of a failure to disclose, for a potential maximum penalty of \$60,000; criminal penalties may also apply.

6. Financial Reporting

(1) Financial Reports

Ohio is required to keep adequate and correct business documents, such as financial statements, bank statements, and invoices. In addition, it should be noted that Ohio companies may still have other reporting requirements, such as filing of Federal Income Tax Return and this could not be done without properly kept accounting records and financial statements. In this regard, we suggest that you should keep all your accounting records and update the books of accounts on a regular basis.

(2) Audit of Annual Financial Reports

In Ohio, all entities, both corporations and LLCs, other than those listed in a stock exchange, are not required to appoint an auditor, and is also not required to arrange to have their annual financial statements audited. Public companies are required to submit the audit reports to the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission annually per the list rules of the relevant stock exchange. It should be noted however, private companies may also want to have their financial reports audited annually or periodically for some other reasons, such as submitting the audited financial report to lending party or to investors.

7. Ohio Company Annual Maintenance Costs

As discussed above, all active Ohio Corporations and LLCs are required to operate in compliance with the Ohio business laws. They may also need to apply for license and permits with State Department according to industry specific requirements. Kaizen U.S. office is a professional CPA firm, offers complete compliance services and business support, such as bookkeeping, financial statement audit, filing tax return, making payroll, etc. Some of our Ohio company related services and fees are listed below for your reference.

Item	Description	Service Fees (USD)	
1	Annual renewal including registered agent and registered office filing fees (Note 1)	Yearly	900
2	Business license/permits renewal (Note 2)	Yearly	TBA
3	Federal income tax return and Ohio Commercial Activity Tax return (for annually filer) (Note 3)	Each filing	800/up
4	Payroll tax filing and relevant services (Note 4)	TBA	TBA
5	Foreign banks and financial accounts filing (FBAR) (Note 5)	Each filing	200/up
6	Financial statements and special audit (Note 6)	Yearly	2,000/up
7	Accounting and bookkeeping (Note 7)	Yearly	300/up

Note:

- (1) Kaizen service fee for the annual renewal includes provision of the registered office and registered agent, but not including business license endorsements renewal service.
- (2) This is the official filing fee for renewal of business licence when your company holds one for reason of carrying out business in Ohio. Kaizen does not charge service fee for handling the renewal of business license/permits for your Ohio company. The final amount depends on the number of locations of business operation your company may have in Ohio.

- (3) Our service fee for preparation and filing of the Federal income tax return and State Ohio Commercial Activity Tax return (for annually filers) depends on business model and complexity and transactions of financial statements of your Ohio company. Once we have the opportunity to review the books of accounts of your Ohio company, we will then prepare and provide an accurate quotation for your consideration.
- (4) Our fee for payroll tax filing and relevant services is charged based on numbers of employees and frequency of salary payments.
- (5) Our fee for handling of filing of FBAR depends on the number and type of financial accounts to be reported. If no more than three accounts, the filing fee is USD 200. For each additional account, we charge USD50.
- (6) Our service fee for audit of annual financial statements is determined taking into consideration the business model of company, the complexity of the financial positions and the types and amounts of assets etc. Once we have the opportunity to review the books of accounts and financial statements of your company, we will then prepare and provide an accurate quotation for your consideration. In addition to audit of financial statements, we can also provide special audit and review services.
- (7) Our service fee for accounting and bookkeeping is determined taking into consideration the number of transactions. Other than updating books of accounts on a monthly basis, we can also update the books of accounts of your Ohio company on a quarter or annual basis. We can also prepare financial statements in a language other than English.



If you wish to obtain more information or assistance, please visit the official website of Kaizen CPA Limited at www.kaizencpa.com or contact us through the following and talk to our professionals:

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